Réserves Naturelles
de France

Références scientifiques sur la Conservation d'un réseau représentatif et fonctionnel de forêts naturelles

Scientific references for a representative and functional conservation network of old growth forests

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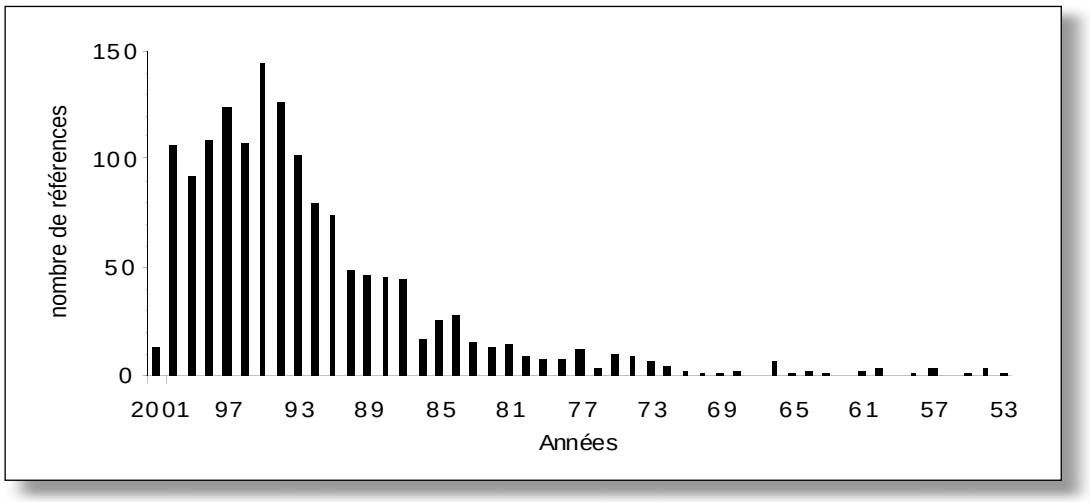

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Généralités sur la protection des forêts naturelles

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A. Définition

Definition

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Partie 1

Structure, dynamique et régénération des forêts naturelles

Old growth forests structure, dynamics and regeneration

A. Méso-échelle : structure, dynamique et régénération des écosystèmes forestiers

Meso-scale: ecosystem and forest stand structure, dynamics and regeneration

1. Les forêts naturelles nord américaines

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IMPACT OF FRAGMENTATION ON FUNCTIONAL PROCESSES

> Impact sur les flux génétiques

Impact on genes flux

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> Impact sur la pollinisation
Impact on pollination

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Impact on seed dissemination

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Impact on predation

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> Impact sur la mortalité des arbres
Impact on tree mortality

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> Autres impacts
Other impacts

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C. Macro-échelle temporelle : les questions relatives à la paléoécologie
Time macro-scale: implication of paleoecology

Avertissement : cette partie rassemble quelques références générales et incomplètes, mais dans lesquelles l'on trouvera des éléments permettant de recadrer le thème "forêt naturelle" dans le contexte français.

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2. Plaines

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Partie 2

La biodiversité animale et végétale associée aux forêts naturelles

Animal and plant biodiversity associated to old-growth forests

A. Biodiversité des stades matures

Biodiversity of mature forest stands

1. Plantes à fleurs

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C. Biodiversité associée à l'écorce et au bois mort

Biodiversity associated to bark and dead wood

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D. Autres éléments de biodiversité généralement associée aux forêts naturelles

Other biodiversity elements generally associated to old-growth forests

1. Généralités

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Partie 3

Aperçu sur quelques fonctionnements des forêts naturelles

Insight into some old-growth forests functional processes

A. La fonction "perturbations naturelles"

"Natural disturbances" as a functional process

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B. La fonction “mortalité naturelle des arbres”

"Natural tree mortality" as a functional process

1. Dynamique globale de la mortalité des arbres

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C. La fonction “décomposition et recyclage du bois mort”

“Dead wood decomposition and recycling” as a functional process

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D. Les fonctions "pâturage" et "prédation"

"GRAZING" AND "PREDATION" AS FUNCTIONAL PROCESSES

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Partie 4

Les aspects humains

Human aspects

A. Histoire des hommes, histoire des forêts

Human history, forests history

Avertissement : cette partie rassemble quelques références générales et succinctes, bien loin d'être exhaustives et spécifiques, mais dans lesquelles l'on trouvera des éléments permettant de recadrer le thème "forêt naturelle".

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Old-growth forests, laws and society

1. Forêts naturelles et droit

Old-growth forests and laws

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Old-growth forests and society

Avertissement : cette partie rassemble quelques références générales et succinctes, bien loin d'être exhaustives et spécifiques, mais dans lesquelles le lecteur trouvera des éléments permettant de recadrer le thème " forêt naturelle ".

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Philosophy and ethics of forest wilderness

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Partie 5

Bases scientifiques pour un réseau de conservation durable

Scientific basis for a viable conservation network

A. Définir un réseau de conservation représentatif et fonctionnel

Defining a representative and functional conservation network

1. Concepts et démarche : écosystème, réseau, priorité

Concepts and steps: ecosystem, network, priority

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2. Définition et taille des réserves et des zones tampon

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3. Connectivité et définition des corridors

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1. Gestion conservatoire

Conservative management

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Partie 6

Les toutes dernières forêts naturelles de la France

The last of the last ancient forests of France

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J. Les forêts vierges tropicales de Guyane (partiel)

Tropical rainforest of French Guyana (a selection)

Note : compte tenu de l'importance des écosystèmes forestiers de Guyane française comme laboratoire de recherche sur les forêts naturelles tropicales au niveau international, un grand nombre d'articles font référence sur des thématiques comme l'impact de la fragmentation et la conservation de la biodiversité. Ces références ont été présentées dans les parties précédentes et ne sont pas reprises ici. Le lecteur intéressé pourra s'y reporter, notamment pour retrouver les articles de messieurs Charles-Dominique, Cosson, Granjon, Masson, Riera, Ringuet, Thiollay,…

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